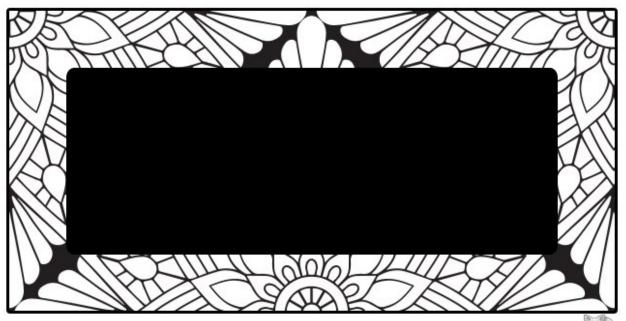
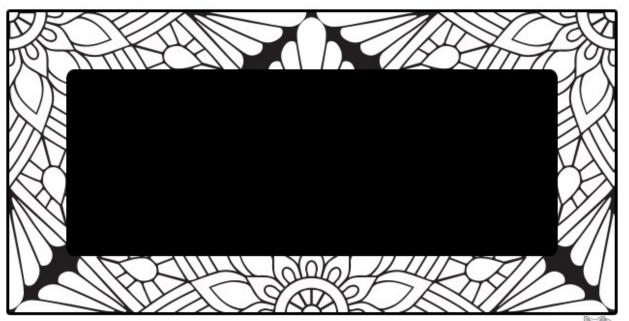


LA TANIÈRE DE Kyban

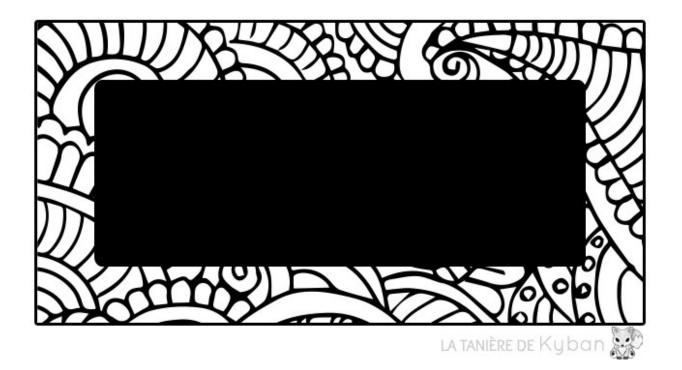


la tanière de Kyban 🐺

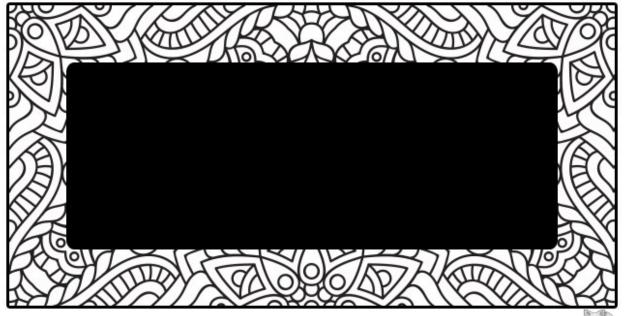




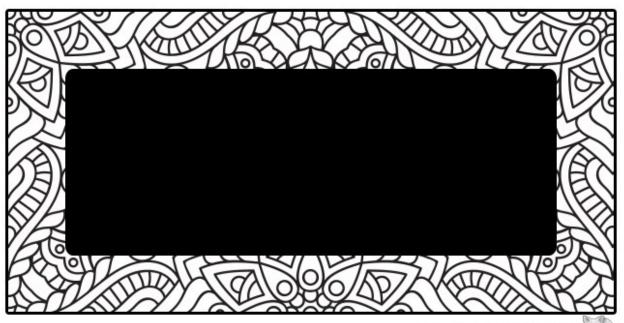




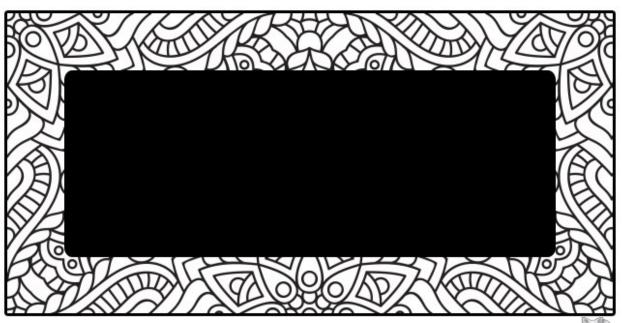




la tanière de Kyban 🐺



LA TANIÈRE DE Kyban

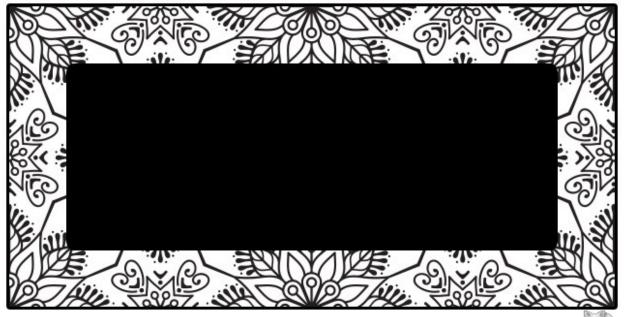












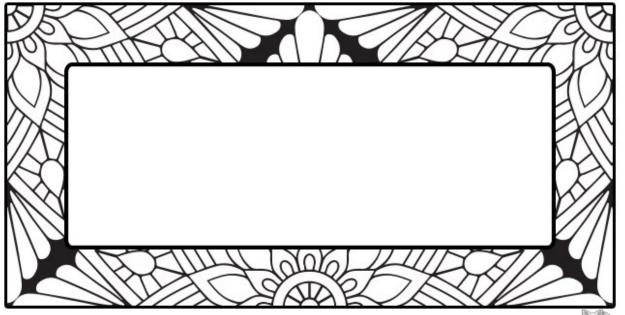
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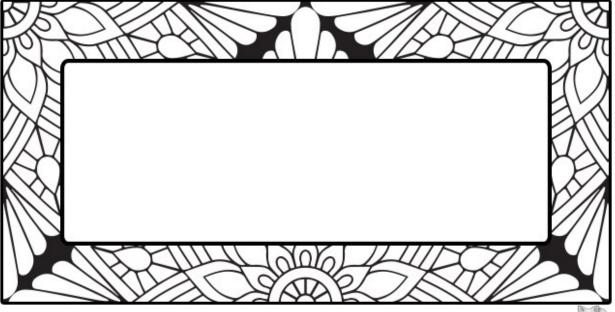
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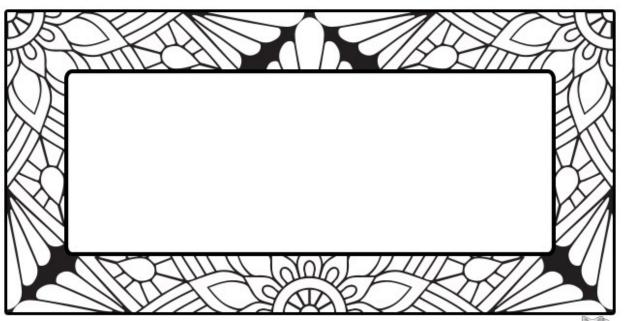
la tanière de Kyban

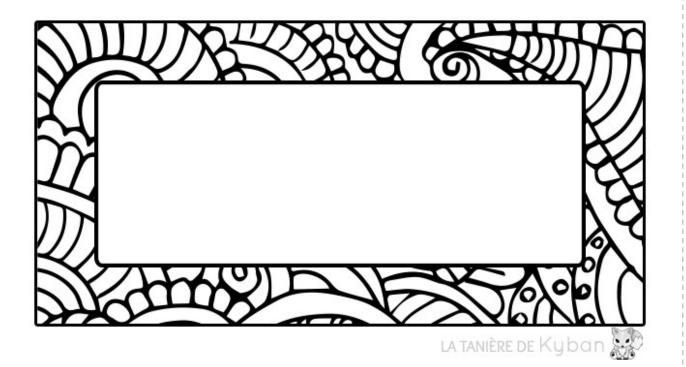


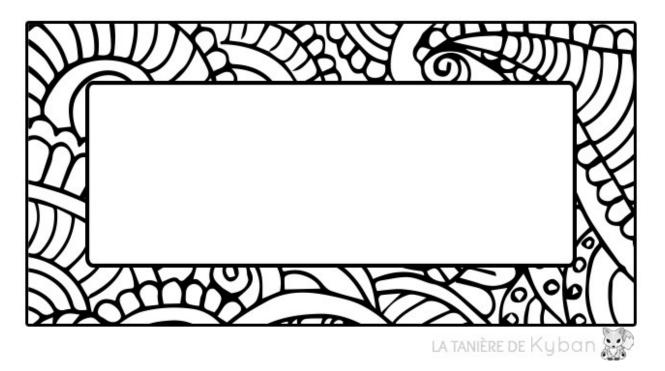
la tanière de Kyban 🐺



LA TANIÈRE DE Kyban 🐺











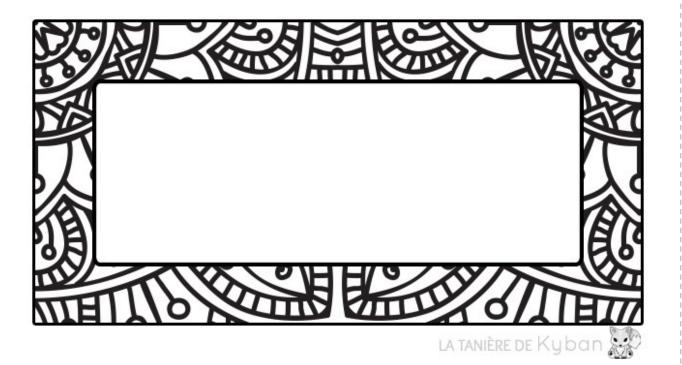
LA TANIÈRE DE Kyban 🐺

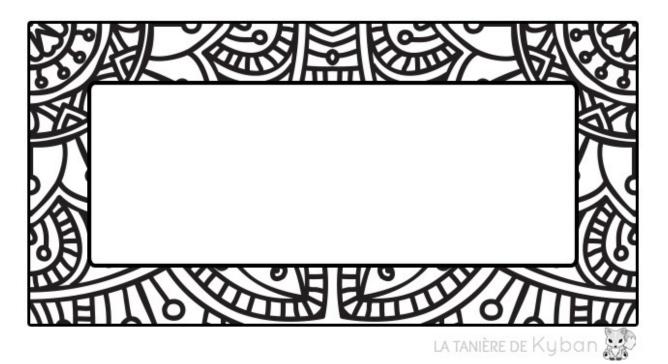


LA TANIÈRE DE Kyban



LA TANIÈRE DE Kyban









LA TANIÈRE DE Kyban 😹

